

## Written Homework - §8.4

29.  $(\sec \theta + \tan \theta)(\sec \theta - \tan \theta) = 1.$

$$\text{LHS} = (\sec \theta + \tan \theta)(\sec \theta - \tan \theta)$$

$$\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1$$

$$= \sec^2 \theta - \tan^2 \theta$$

$$\tan^2 \theta + 1 = \sec^2 \theta$$

$$= -(\tan^2 \theta - \sec^2 \theta)$$

$$= 1 = \text{RHS}.$$

33.  $(\sin \theta + \cos \theta)^2 + (\sin \theta - \cos \theta)^2 = 2.$

$$\text{LHS} = (\sin \theta + \cos \theta)^2 + (\sin \theta - \cos \theta)^2$$

$$= \sin^2 \theta + 2 \sin \theta \cos \theta + \cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta - 2 \sin \theta \cos \theta + \cos^2 \theta$$

$$= 2 \sin^2 \theta + 2 \cos^2 \theta$$

$$= 2(\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta)$$

$$= 2 = \text{RHS}.$$

39.  $3\sin^2 \theta + 4\cos^2 \theta = 3 + \cos^2 \theta$

$$\text{LHS} = 3\sin^2 \theta + 4\cos^2 \theta$$

$$= 3(1 - \cos^2 \theta) + 4\cos^2 \theta$$

$$= 3 - 3\cos^2 \theta + 4\cos^2 \theta$$

$$= 3 + \cos^2 \theta = \text{RHS}.$$

$$41. 1 - \frac{\cos^2 \theta}{1 + \sin \theta} = \sin \theta$$

$$\text{LHS} = 1 - \frac{\cos^2 \theta}{1 + \sin \theta}$$

$$= \frac{1 + \sin \theta}{1 + \sin \theta} - \frac{\cos^2 \theta}{1 + \sin \theta}$$

$$= \frac{1 + \sin \theta - \cos^2 \theta}{1 + \sin \theta}$$

$$= \frac{1 + \sin \theta - (1 - \sin^2 \theta)}{1 + \sin \theta}$$

$$= \frac{\sin \theta + \sin^2 \theta}{1 + \sin \theta}$$

$$= \frac{\sin \theta (1 + \sin \theta)}{1 + \sin \theta}$$

$$= \sin \theta = \text{RHS.}$$

$$45. \frac{\sec \theta}{\csc \theta} + \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = 2 \tan \theta.$$

$$\text{LHS} = \frac{\sec \theta}{\csc \theta} + \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{1}{\cos \theta}}{\frac{1}{\sin \theta}} + \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\cos \theta} \cdot \frac{\sin \theta}{1} + \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

$$= \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} + \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

$$= \tan \theta + \tan \theta$$

$$= 2 \tan \theta = \text{RHS.}$$

$$47. \frac{1+\sin\theta}{1-\sin\theta} = \frac{\csc\theta+1}{\csc\theta-1}$$

$$\text{LHS} = \frac{1+\sin\theta}{1-\sin\theta}$$

$$= \frac{1+\sin\theta}{1-\sin\theta} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sin\theta}}{\frac{1}{\sin\theta}}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{1}{\sin\theta} + \frac{\sin\theta}{\sin\theta}}{\frac{1}{\sin\theta} - \frac{\sin\theta}{\sin\theta}}$$

$$= \frac{\csc\theta + 1}{\csc\theta - 1} = \text{RHS.}$$

$$51. \frac{\sin\theta}{\sin\theta - \cos\theta} = \frac{1}{1 - \cot\theta}$$

$$\text{LHS} = \frac{\sin\theta}{\sin\theta - \cos\theta}$$

$$= \frac{\sin\theta}{\sin\theta - \cos\theta} \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{\sin\theta}}{\frac{1}{\sin\theta}}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{\sin\theta}{\sin\theta}}{\frac{\sin\theta}{\sin\theta} - \frac{\cos\theta}{\sin\theta}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{1 - \cot\theta} = \text{RHS}$$

$$53. \frac{1-\sin\theta}{1+\sin\theta} = (\sec\theta - \tan\theta)^2$$

$$\text{LHS} = \frac{1-\sin\theta}{1+\sin\theta}$$

$$= \frac{1-\sin\theta}{1+\sin\theta} \cdot \frac{1-\sin\theta}{1-\sin\theta}$$

$$= \frac{1-2\sin\theta+\sin^2\theta}{1-\sin^2\theta}$$

$$= \frac{1-2\sin\theta+\sin^2\theta}{\cos^2\theta}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\cos^2\theta} - 2 \frac{\sin\theta}{\cos^2\theta} + \frac{\sin^2\theta}{\cos^2\theta}$$

$$= \sec^2\theta - 2 \frac{1}{\cos\theta} \cdot \frac{\sin\theta}{\cos\theta} + \tan^2\theta$$

$$= \sec^2\theta - 2 \sec\theta \tan\theta + \tan^2\theta$$

$$= (\sec\theta - \tan\theta)(\sec\theta - \tan\theta)$$

$$= (\sec\theta - \tan\theta)^2 = \text{RHS}$$

$$57. \tan\theta + \frac{\cos\theta}{1+\sin\theta} = \sec\theta$$

$$\text{LHS} = \tan\theta + \frac{\cos\theta}{1+\sin\theta}$$

$$= \tan\theta + \frac{\cos\theta}{1+\sin\theta} \cdot \frac{1-\sin\theta}{1-\sin\theta}$$

$$= \tan\theta + \frac{\cos\theta(1-\sin\theta)}{1-\sin^2\theta}$$

$$= \tan\theta + \frac{\cos\theta(1-\sin\theta)}{\cos^2\theta}$$

$$= \frac{\sin\theta}{\cos\theta} + \frac{1-\sin\theta}{\cos\theta}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\cos\theta}$$

$$= \sec\theta = \text{RHS.}$$